## The Author

Frank N. Schubert is chief of the Military Studies Branch in the Research and Analysis Division of the U.S. Army Center of Military History. He holds a Ph.D. from the University of Toledo. During thirteen years as a historian for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, he produced a variety of publications on engineer exploration of the West as well as the manuscript for this book. He also has written extensively on black soldiers in the trans-Mississippi West.